

## G5-M2-Lesson 10

1. Estimate the product. Solve using an area model and the standard algorithm. Remember to express your products in standard form.

I round 23 to the nearest ten, 2 tens, and 4.1 to the nearest one, 4 ones.

$$23 \times 4.1 \approx \underline{20} \times \underline{4} = \underline{80}$$

2 tens  $\times$  4 ones = 8 tens, or 80.  
This is the estimated product.

I rename 4.1 as 41 tenths and then multiply.

$$\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ \times 41 \text{ (tenths)} \\ \hline 23 \\ + 920 \\ \hline 943 \text{ (tenths)} = 94.3 \end{array}$$

943 tenths, or 94.3, is the actual product, which is close to my estimated product of 80.

I decompose 23 to 20 + 3, and 41 tenths to 40 tenths + 1 tenth.

	40	+	1	(tenths)
3	120		3	123 tenths
+				
20	800		20	820 tenths

120 tenths + 3 tenths = 123 tenths.

800 tenths + 20 tenths = 820 tenths.

123 tenths + 820 tenths = 943 tenths, or 94.3.

2. Estimate. Then, use the standard algorithm to solve. Express your products in standard form.

I round 7.1 to the nearest one, 7 ones, and 29 to the nearest ten, 3 tens.

a.  $7.1 \times 29 \approx \underline{7} \times \underline{30} = \underline{210}$

7 ones  $\times$  3 tens = 21 tens, or 210.  
This is the estimated product.

$$\begin{array}{r} 7.1 \text{ (tenths)} \\ \times 29 \\ \hline 639 \\ + 1420 \\ \hline 2,059 \text{ (tenths)} = 205.9 \end{array}$$

2,059 tenths, or 205.9, is the actual product, which is close to my estimated product of 210.

I round 182.4 to the nearest hundreds, 2 hundreds, and 32 to the nearest tens, 3 tens.

b.  $182.4 \times 32 \approx \underline{200} \times \underline{30} = \underline{6,000}$

2 hundreds  $\times$  3 tens = 6 thousandths, or 6,000. This is the estimated product.

$$\begin{array}{r} 182.4 \text{ (tenths)} \\ \times 32 \\ \hline 3648 \\ + 54720 \\ \hline 58368 \text{ (tenths)} = 5.8368 \end{array}$$

58,368 tenths, or 5,836.8, is the actual product, which is close to my estimated product of 6,000.